

# Spirent TestCenter WLAN

## C2 WLAN 802.11AX Appliance

Spirent TestCenter supports the highest performing and most realistic wireless local area network (WLAN) multi-client emulation for direct functionality and performance testing of Access Points (APs) and end-to-end testing of WLAN ecosystems that include WLAN access controllers, and gateways. Spirent TestCenter C2 WLAN Appliance in a compact and portable, 2U appliance form factor combines Spirent's industry-leading IEEE 802.11ax WLAN interface cards with Spirent IEEE 802.3bz BASE-T 100Mbps/1Gbps/2.5Gbps/5Gbps/10Gbps Ethernet card on a copper interface. Users can emulate a large number of realistic 802.11 a/b/g/n/ac/ax WLAN clients to connect with an AP via a cabled conductive or over-the-air (OTA) link. The appliance has an internal hardware clock-based cross NICs timing aimed for an accurate latency measurement. Basic WLAN control plane and data plane features along with the advanced RFC style network traffic and throughput performance test cases are supported over the WLAN network involving the emulated clients and the APs under test.

The WLAN interfaces installed in the highly integrated C2 Appliance consist of multiple IEEE 802.11ax radios, providing maximum user configurability and flexibility to emulate various IEEE 802.11ax clients and other legacy 802.11 a/b/g/n/ac clients on either 2.4GHz or 5GHz band. The newly designed 802.11ax radio interface supports those exciting features such as MU-MIMO, OFDMA, longer symbol duration, BSS color, etc. introduced in 802.11ax standard. A single WLAN radio supports 802.11ax clients with different spatial stream configurations up to 8 spatial streams for the best realistic client emulation scenarios in either conductive or OTA mode. Designed for testing WLAN network infrastructure devices, the intended DUTs include the latest 802.11ax carrier or enterprise thin APs with controllers, consumer grade 802.11ax APs, and integrated broadband WLAN gateway with 802.11ax support. Spirent TestCenter WLAN solutions offer the best in class traffic generation and analysis for testing functionality, performance, and scalability.



Spirent TestCenter C2 WLAN 11AX Appliance

## Applications

- Conductive or OTA testing
- Multi-client WLAN network testing scenarios
- Functional, performance, and scalability testing
- Stability testing
- Security and authentication type testing
- AP interwork with legacy IEEE 802.11 mode clients
- Association processing and DHCP timing testing
- RFC2544 benchmark performance testing
- UDP stateless and TCP stateful traffic testing
- Application layer traffic testing
- 802.11ax feature testing
- Advanced features such as roaming, airtime fairness, band steering
- Easy rate vs range testing

## Features & Benefits

- Utilize both the Ethernet and multiple WLAN cards installed in the appliance for emulating a very large number of realistic 802.11 WLAN clients with traffic generation and analysis
- Support 802.11 b/g/n/ac/ax on 2.4GHz and 802.11 a/n/ac/ax on 5GHz frequency bands
- Support dual-band 2.4GHz and 5GHz concurrently
- Support up to 8x8 MIMO for 802.11 n/ac/ax on 5GHz and 4x4 MIMO for 802.11 n/ac/ax on 2.4GHz
- Support 20MHz and 40MHz channel bandwidths for clients on 2.4GHz band
- Support 20MHz, 40MHz, 80MHz, and 80+80MHz, and 160MHz channel bandwidths for clients on 5GHz band
- Support 802.11ac/ax with 80 MHz channel bandwidth for MIMO up to 8x8 on 5GHz
- Support 802.11ac/ax with 80+80 MHz and 160MHz channel bandwidth for MIMO up to 4x4 on 5GHz
- Internal channel attenuation up to 63.5dB for both TX and RX with 0.25dB resolution for each of individual spatial stream completely independently
- 802.11ac/ax explicit transmit beamforming (TxBF) and legacy implicit TxBF for beamformee
- Switchable between SU-MIMO and MU-MIMO configurations
- Support various 802.11ac/ax client configurations for MU-MIMO grouping testing
- OFDMA RU management testing with multiple OFDMA capable clients
- Support different BSS color settings with a threshold of 0 to 64
- Support 802.11ax PHY features such as long training field; HE duration-based RTS; dual-carrier modulation
- Support various channel selection plan for different geographic regions globally
- Maximally interoperable with various chipset vendor's WLAN AP products
- Best in class realistic traffic generation and analysis over WLAN and Ethernet interfaces
- Capable of providing multiple traffic flows per client with each flow offering stateful traffic at layers 2 through 7
- Capable of generating realistic and stateful WLAN client traffic individually on per client basis
- Support individually controlled client behavior providing accurate control of 802.11, 802.3, and IP characteristics, including medium access control, authentication and encryption, frame size, and rate
- Emulate client association mode in either a designated sequential or more realistic random fashion
- Support various RFC2544 style test case for throughput benchmark performance testing
- Each emulated client supports the full MAC per 802.11 standard independently
- Upper layer protocols (e.g., DHCP and TCP) are fully supported using independent protocol tasks
- Test AP's data plane performance using flow packets of different sizes, protocol types, encryptions, and rates
- 802.3 Ethernet transmit capability: wire-speed hardware packet generation with timestamps, sequence numbers, data integrity signature, and flow group Identifier
- 802.3 Ethernet receive capability: wire-speed packet filtering, data integrity, and sequence checking, capture, real-time latency measurement on each flow
- Support different 802.3 Ethernet packet length control functionalities including fixed, increment, decrement by user-defined step or automatic, list, random and shuffle.
- Support a sniffer type IEEE 802.11 packet over-the-medium capture for a real-time Wireshark display or other precise post processing
- Simultaneously 802.3 packet capture and 802.11 packet capture up to 256mb per port, respectively
- Filter options with specific types of packets (e.g. SSIDs, BSSIDs, etc.) for reducing capture file size or for a longer capture
- Extensive 802.11 stats, counters, and statistics report in either real-time or periodically on per client or per port basis
- Support 802.3 and 802.11 real-time port statistics, per flow statistics, and port-level histogram
- Support per spatial stream statistics and counters
- Support per card reservation for WLAN cards and per port reservation for the Ethernet ports
- Switch to different channel on 5GHz band requested by the AP without interruption of traffic

## WLAN NIC Technical Specifications

802.11 Protocols	IEEE 802.11 a/b/g/n/ac/ax on 2.4GHz and 5GHz frequency band
Per NIC Radio Profile	Configurable for either 2-radio or 3-radio profile
Maximum Number of Emulated Clients	Up to 240 clients per C2 for 3 radio profile and 200 clients per C2 for 2 radio profile: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Up to 200 clients per radio</li> <li>Up to 200 clients on 2.4GHz band for 802.11 b/g/n/ac/ax per C2</li> <li>Up to 240 clients on 5GHz band for 802.11 a/n/ac/ax per C2</li> </ul>
MIMO (5GHz)	Support MIMO configurations 1x1, 2x2, 3x3, 4x4, and 8x8 on 5GHz Support two 4x4 radios on 5GHz
MIMO (2.4GHz)	Support MIMO configurations 1x1, 2x2, 3x3, and 4x4
DL MU-MIMO	Support DL MU-MIMO clients with 1x1, 2x2, 3x3, or 4x4 MIMO configurations
Beamforming Support	802.11ac/ax explicit transmit beamforming (TxBF) and legacy implicit TxBF for beamformee
Coding Supported	Supports Spatial Multiplexing, Cyclic-Delay Diversity (CDD), Low-Density Parity Check (LDPC), Maximum Ratio combining (MRC), Space Time Block Code (STBC)
Frequency Band	2.4GHz (802.11 b/g/n/ac/ax) and 5 GHz (802.11 a/n/ac/ax), single band or concurrent dual/tri-band support
Guard Interval	Guard interval selection—800/400 ns for 802.11 n/ac, 800/1600/3200 ns for 802.11ax
DL OFDMA	Support DL OFDMA
Maximum PHY Rates	Maximum PHY rates <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.5 Mbps (802.11b) to 600 Mbps (802.11n, 40MHz, 4x4, MCS31);</li> <li>433.6 Mbps (MCS9) and 541.5 Mbps (MCS11) (802.11ac, 80MHz, 1x1, GI =400ns)</li> <li>867.1 Mbps (MCS9) and 1082.9 Mbps (MCS11) (802.11ac, 80MHz, 2x2, GI =400ns)</li> <li>1300.7 Mbps (MCS9) and 1624.4 Mbps (MCS11) (802.11ac, 80MHz, 3x3, GI =400ns)</li> <li>1734.2 Mbps (MCS9) and 2165.8 Mbps (MCS11) (802.11ac, 80MHz, 4x4, GI =400ns)</li> <li>3468.4 Mbps (MCS9) and 4331.6 Mbps (MCS11) (802.11ac, 80MHz, 8x8, or 80MHz+80MHz/160MHz, 4x4, GI =400ns)</li> <li>480.4 Mbps (MCS9) and 600 Mbps (MCS11) (802.11ax, 80MHz, 1x1, MCS11, GI =800ns)</li> <li>960.7 Mbps (MCS9) and 1201 Mbps (MCS11) (802.11ax, 80MHz, 2x2, MCS11, GI =800ns)</li> <li>1441.2 Mbps (MCS9) and 1801.5 Mbps (MCS11) (802.11ax, 80MHz, 3x3, GI =800ns)</li> <li>1921.5 Mbps (MCS9) and 2401.9 Mbps (MCS11) (802.11ax, 80MHz, 4x4, GI =800ns)</li> <li>3843.1 Mbps (MCS9) and 4803.9 Mbps (MCS11) (802.11ax, 80MHz, 8x8, or 80MHz+80MHz/160MHz, 4x4, GI =800ns)</li> </ul>
MCS Type	Full MCS index support in 802.11 n/ac/ax <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>all 0-31 MCS index for 802.11n</li> <li>all 0-11 MCS index for 802.11ac/ax</li> </ul>
Rate Adaptation	Support full rate adaptation by default, and selectable MCS index
Coding Rates	FEC coding rates - 1/1, 2/3, 3/4, 5/6
Channel Bandwidth	20 MHz, 40 MHz, 80 MHz, 80 MHz+80 MHz, 160 MHz
Frame Aggregation	802.11 n/ac/ax aggregation types: Both Tx and Rx A-MPDU, A-MSDU, and Block ACK
BSS Color Threshold	0-64
Maximum TX Power	Maximum TX power per chain: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>16dBm/MCS0 (+-2dB tolerance) on 5GHz band, and 16.5dBm/MCS0 (+-2dB tolerance) on 2.4GHz band</li> <li>9dBm/MCS11 (+-2dB tolerance) on 5GHz band, and 9.5dBm/MCS11 (+-2dB tolerance) on 2.4GHz band</li> </ul>
Transmit Power Control	Transmit power control: 16dB range in 1 dB step
Channel Attenuation	Programmable RX/TX attenuation up to 63.5dB with 0.25dB resolution on each of 8 spatial streams on 5GHz and on each of 4 spatial streams on 2.4GHz
RX Sensitivity	Minimum receiver sensitivity level: -93 dBm (+-2dB tolerance) on 5GHz band Minimum receiver sensitivity level: -95 dBm (+-2dB tolerance) on 2.4GHz band
TX EVM	-42.5 dB (+-2dB tolerance) for -9.5 dBm TX power with MCS11 on 2.4GHz -40.5 dB (+-2dB tolerance) for -9.5dBm TX power with MCS11 on 5GHz
Channel and Frequency	Operation Channels: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.412 to 2.484 GHz: 1 to 14</li> <li>5.180 to 5.320 GHz: 36, 40, 44, 48, 52, 56, 60, 64</li> <li>5.500 to 5.700 GHz: 100, 104, 108, 112, 116, 120, 124, 128, 132, 136, 140</li> <li>5.740 to 5.825 GHz: 149, 153, 157, 161, 165</li> </ul>

## About Spirent

Spirent Communications (LSE: SPT) is a global leader with deep expertise and decades of experience in testing, assurance, analytics and security, serving developers, service providers, and enterprise networks. We help bring clarity to increasingly complex technological and business challenges. Spirent's customers have made a promise to their customers to deliver superior performance. Spirent assures that those promises are fulfilled.

For more information visit:  
[www.spirent.com](http://www.spirent.com)

### WLAN NIC Technical Specifications (cont'd)

Interface Connector	Antenna interface connectors: SMA female connector, standard thread, AC coupled, 50 Ohms
Authentication Support	802.1x-PEAP/MSCHAPv2, TLS, LEAP/EAP-FAST, AKA, TTLS
Encryption Support	WEP-40 and WEP-104, TKIP (WPA), AES-CCMP (WPA2/WPA3)
Physical Specifications	3.5" (H) x 13.9" (W) x 11.2" (D) Weight: 13 pounds (without external power adapter)
Environmental Specifications	Operating: 0 C - 35 C, 10% - 70% Storage: -20 C - 70 C, 0% to 100% (non-condensing)
AC Power Adapter Specifications	Input voltage range: 100V-240V 50-60Hz Output voltage range: 19.5V 16.9A 330W
Safety Compliance and Certifications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• FCC Part 15 Class A</li> <li>• CE Mark Class A EN 55032:2012; EN 55024:2010; EN 61000-3-3:2013; EN 61000-3-2:2014</li> <li>• UL 60950-1:2007 R10.14</li> <li>• CAN/CSA-C22.2 NO.60950-1-07+A1:2011+A2:2014</li> <li>• IEC 60950-1:2005 (Second Edition) + Am 1:2009 + Am 2:2013</li> </ul>

## Product Information

Description	Part Number
C2 4-Port 10G/5G/2.5G/1G/100M Copper, One 802.11AX Wi-Fi NIC, 2.4GHZ/5GHZ, and HW Timing	AP-C2-KIT-11AX-1

*A full complement of Spirent protocol and test packages are available with perpetual and subscription licensing options.  
 Please contact your Spirent sales representative to select the right option for your test needs.*